

Rt Hon Suella Braverman MP Home Secretary Home Office 2 Marsham Street London SW1P 4DF

Rt Hon Michael Gove MP
Secretary of State for Levelling Up,
Housing and Communities
Department for Levelling up, Housing
and Communities
2 Marsham Street
London
SW1P 4DF

Enver Solomon
CEO, Refugee Council
PO Box 68614
London
E15 9DQ
07939221381
Enver.solomon@refugeecouncil.org.uk

5 September 2023

Dear Home Secretary and Secretary of State for Levelling Up, Housing and Communities,

## RE: Changes to the move-on period for newly recognised refugees

We are writing as organisations representing refugees or concerned with homelessness to urge you to reverse the recent changes to the process for people who have been recognised as refugees and are obliged to leave asylum support accommodation. These changes are already driving people who have recently received their refugee status into destitution and homelessness, instead of getting the support and protection they are entitled to.

As a result of the changes, many refugees who have been granted refugee status in recent months are now being given just seven days' notice that they need to leave their accommodation. This is causing severe hardship for refugees, as well as placing unnecessary pressures on local authorities who are already facing challenges finding accommodation for other groups. We are finding that local authorities have not been told of the new arrangements, meaning that they are not ready to respond quickly.

The significant number of refugees already made homeless by this change is also placing huge pressures on the voluntary sector, including refugee hosting and housing schemes, and mainstream homelessness services.





The demands are quickly becoming unsustainable. It is already inevitably leading to increased rough sleeping, undermining government targets to end it.

For many years the Home Office has recognised that it is impossible for someone to secure alternative accommodation, find employment, open a bank account or apply for welfare benefits until they receive their Biometric Residence Permit (BRP). That is why the department's policy has been that the 28-day "move-on" period starts when a person receives their BRP – indeed several Home Office ministers have relied on that policy when arguing against calls to extend the move-on period.

Even with that policy in place, it is extremely difficult for refugees to find housing and get financial support within the 28 days. Over many years civil society organisations have collected and published evidence that 28 days simply isn't sufficient for newly recognised refugees to navigate the various complex processes they encounter.

Among other things, that evidence has highlighted how the government's Homelessness Reduction Act recognises that at least 56 days are usually needed to find accommodation for those at risk of homelessness. Additionally, Universal Credit has a built-in 35 day delay before a first payment is made. These processes are incompatible with the 28 day move-on period.

The recent changes worsen this situation by starting the 28 days when someone receives a grant letter telling them their protection claim has been accepted, instead of when they receive their BRP. There is usually a minimum delay of between 7 and 10 days between the receipt of the grant letter and a BRP being delivered, meaning someone will already be well into the 28 days before they can even start to engage with the processes that are vital for them to avoid homelessness and destitution. Many local authorities will also only begin to provide homelessness prevention services once someone has received a discontinuation letter informing them their asylum support will end or the notice to quit.

This situation will only get worse if, as the government intends, the backlog of asylum claims is processed more quickly and therefore more people become eligible for homelessness assistance.

Receiving refugee status should be a time of celebration, but these changes are leaving individuals, including children, survivors of sexual and gender-based violence and survivors of human trafficking, facing a huge crisis just when their status is finally clarified.

We urge you to abandon these changes to the move-on period and instead work with local authorities and voluntary sector organisations to ensure people are able to access the services they need. To do this, the government should:

- Commit to immediately reversing the changes so all refugees have a minimum of 28 days before they're required to leave their accommodation.
- Ensure that refugees receive all their documentation at one time. Specifically, someone should receive their refugee grant letter, their BRP, the letter containing the date when their asylum support will end, and the notice to quit their accommodation on the same day. In line with recent Home Office policy, the 28 day notice period should never begin before someone has received their BRP.
- Issue clear guidance to local authorities that a newly recognised refugee is at risk of homelessness from the moment they receive notification of the decision on their asylum claim and so are eligible for homelessness prevention support from that time. Local authorities should not require the notice to quit or the letter stating someone's entitlement to asylum support will end before providing assistance.





- Provide devolved governments, local authorities and support organisations with the guidance and data necessary to enable them to fully support people so that they can successfully navigate the move-on period.
- Ensure accommodation providers adhere to the two working day notification period to inform the local authority that they have been notified by the Home Office that it is ceasing support for any service user following a positive decision to their asylum application.
- Stagger the 7 day notices to quit that people are now receiving and work with statutory services and civil society organisations to manage the increase in demand for support.

Finally, we urge you to commit to working towards extending the move-on period to at least 56 days, in line with the Homelessness Reduction Act and the application for Universal Credit.

We would be very happy to meet with you or your officials to discuss the matter in more detail.

Yours sincerely,

Enver Solomon, CEO, Refugee Council

Polly Neate, CEO, Shelter

**Bridget Young**, Director, NACCOM (the No Accommodation Network)

Kat Lorenz, Director, Asylum Support Appeals Project

Paul Hook, Director, Asylum Matters

Mike Adamson, Chief Executive, British Red Cross

Matt Downie, CEO, Crisis

Kerry Smith, CEO, Helen Bamber Foundation

Gavin Smart, Chief Executive, Chartered Institute of Housing

Sonya Sceats, CEO, Freedom from Torture

Kate Shurety, Interim CEO, Hibiscus Initiatives

Eiri Ohtani, Director, Right to Remain

Sally Daghlian OBE, CEO, Praxis

Sian Summers-Rees, Chief Officer, City of Sanctuary UK

Alex Vessis, CEO, Devon and Cornwall Refugee Support

Carly Whyborn, Interim Executive Director, Refugees at Home

Mark Courtice, Chair of Trustees, Southampton and Winchester Visitors Group (SWVG)

Ewan Roberts, CEO, Asylum Link Merseyside

Dania Thomas, Director, Ubuntu Women Shelter

Salma Ravat, CEO, One Roof Leicester

Seana Roberts, Manager, Merseyside Refugee Support Network

Annika Joy, Director, Simon Community Scotland

Anna Lewis, CEO, Open Door North East

Dr Sarah Crowther, CEO, Refugees in Effective and Active Partnership (REAP)

Phil Davis, Director, Hope Projects

Sebastian Rocca, CEO, Micro Rainbow

Sarah Teather, Director, Jesuit Refugee Service UK

Jared Hodgson, CEO, Hope at Home

Will Sutcliffe, Chair, Bradford City of Sanctuary

Rosie MacPherson, Artistic Director & Joint CEO, Stand and Be Counted Theatre

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Barbara Forbes, Coordinator, Birmingham Schools of Sanctuary

Dr David Brown, Chair, Birmingham City of Sanctuary

Charlotte Zosseder, Director, Samphire Project

Debbie Royle, Deputy Director, Nottingham & Nottinghamshire Refugee Forum (NNRF)

Felix Kupay, CEO, Entraide

Nikki Walters, Chair, Southampton Action

Mauricio Silva, Inter Religious Dialogue Coordinator, Columbans in Britain

Mary Solomon, Founder, Humans of Wolverhampton

Andrew Harwood, Project Manager, Welcome Group Halesowen

Joan Hoult, CEO, Walking With in North Tyneside

Pete White, Project Manager, CLEAR Project

**Duncan McAuley**, CEO, Action Foundation

David Tomlinson, the Vicar, St Paul's Church, Birmingham

Ros Bragg, Director, Maternity Action

Sara Robinson, Centre Director, St Augustines Centre

Dr Mohamed Nasreldin, Director, North of England Refugee Service

Joanne MacInnes, Director, West London Welcome

Carmen Clarke, Founding Director, Khai Tzedek CIC

Steph Neville, Project Manager, Stories of Hope and Home

Richard Good, Chairperson, 2dales Action for refugees Yorkshire Dales in PM's Constituency

Paula Maines, Cabinet member for Resilient City, Newcastle City Council

David Newall, Project Manager, Brushstrokes Community Project

Abigail Martin, Manager, St Chad's Sanctuary

Mel Steel, Director, Voices in Exile

Karen Pearse, Director, Positive Action For Refugees And Asylum Seekers (PAFRAS)

Charles Dobson, Chair, Skipton Refugee Support Group

Stuart Crosthwaite, Secretary, South Yorkshire Migration and Asylum Action Group

Ros Gowers, Coordinator, Evesham Vale Welcomes Refugees

Rick Henderson, CEO, Homeless Link

Dr Chris Wooff, Joint Leader, ACAP (Ashton Churches Asylum Project)

Penny Henry, Tynemouth Together with Refugees

Amanda Finlay CBE, Chair, Law for Life

Anna Pincus, Director, Gatwick Detainees Welfare Group

Dr Kate Smith, Senior Research Fellow, Just Futures Research Centre, University of Huddersfield

Lara Bundock, CEO, The Snowdrop Project

Lorna Gray, Fundraising and Communications Manager, RETAS Leeds

Peter Noble, Chief Executive, West End Refugee Service

**Amy Bond, Chief Operating Officer, Causeway** 

Sepideh Sahar, One Strong Voice Coordinator, One Strong Voice

Nadine Tunasi, SSO Coordinator, Survivors Speak OUT

John McKernaghan, CEO, The Brunswick Centre

Sarah Methven, Coordinator, Bristol Reporting Solidarity

Jon Beech, Director, Leeds Asylum Seekers Support Network (LASSN)

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Qerim Nuredini, CEO, Bristol Refugee Rights

Madeleine Evans, Manager, Haringey Migrant Support Centre

Sandra Watt, Manager, FODI Friends of the Drop in for Asylum Seekers and Refugees

Dr. Helen Groom, Chairperson, No To Hassockfield

Ros Holland, CEO, Boaz Trust

Ruth Long, Project Manager, Derby Refugee Advice Centre

Nic Burne, Chair of Doncaster Conversation Club Trustees, Doncaster Conversation Club

Yvonne Rendell, Chair, Bromsgrove and Redditch Welcome Refugees

Sarah Frost, Lead Coordinator for Asylum Seekers, Wyre Forest Supports Asylum Seekers

Ted Britton, Chair of Trustees, West Yorkshire Destitute Asylum Network (WYDAN)

Riffat Hussain, Director, IBSA Legal Ltd

Adam Farah, Asylum support Line Manager, North of England refugee service

Kathryn Ashworth CEO, Solace Surviving Exile and Persecution

Anna Rudd, Director, ASSIST Sheffield

Toni Soni, Centre Director, Coventry Refugee and Migrant Centre

Sara Robinson, Centre Director, St Augustine's Centre

Alex Sutton, Director of Grants, Trust for London

Rose McCarthy, Coordinator, Yorkshire and Humber Maternity Stream of Sanctuary

Pat Martin, Chair of Trustees, Methodist Asylum Project (Middlesbrough)

**Billy Barnes**, Project Manager MAP Middlesbrough and Redcar and Cleveland, Methodist Asylum Project Middlesbrough.

Gary Bell, Chair of Trustees, South Yorkshire Refugee Law & Justice

Thomas Martin, Director, City of Sanctuary Sheffield

Angela Murden, Trustee, Hull Afro Caribbean Association

Pete Widlinski, Chair, Mary Thompson Fund

Jane Wood, Project Coordinator, Shared Goods

D A Archibald, Chair of Steering Group DHN, Justice and Peace Refugee Project

Ali Mahgoub, CEO, Leeds Refugee Forum

Azizzum Akhtar, CEO, Rotherham Ethnic Minority Alliance

Wafa Shaheen, Head of Integration, Asylum & Resettlement, Scottish Refugee Council

Andrea Cleaver, CEO, Welsh Refugee Council

Margaret Bond, Chair of Trustees, Harrogate District of Sanctuary

Andrea Freeman and Helen Meads, Co-Clerks, Huddersfield Quaker Meeting

Umme Imam, Executive Director, The Angelou Centre

Siobhan Taylor-Ward, Solicitor, Vauxhall Community Law and Information Centre

Satinder Collins, Chair, Tees Valley of Sanctuary

Jo Cobley, CEO, Young Roots

Robina Qureshi- Director, Positive Action in Housing

Sarah Jemison, Chair of BEACON Trustees, BEACON (Bradford Ecumenical Asylum Concern)

Alex Wilson, CEO, Tyneside and Northumberland Mind

Ernie Whalley, Chair, Reach Project, Huddersfield

**D Curran,** Secretary, Newcastle Local group AIUK

Mark Goldring, Director, Asylum Welcome

Ashley Horsey, Chief Executive, Commonweal Housing

Yolande Burns, Chair, Bentham Refugee Support Group

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Ben Gilchrist, CEO, Caritas Shrewsbury

Steve Cooke, Chair and Treasurer, Derbyshire Refugee Solidarity

**Dr Jane Krishnadas,** Senior Lecturer and Director of CLOCK, CLOCK Community Legal Outreach Collaboration, Keele

Sarah Munro, Director, Baltic Centre for Contemporary Art

Margaret Bond, CEO, Harrogate District of Sanctuary

Jane Scullion, Leader of Calderdale Council, Calderdale Council

Andy Quinn, CEO, Father Hudson's Care

Liz Hibberd, Strategic and Partnership Lead, Manchester City of Sanctuary

Sean Gilligan, Chair of Trustees, The Good Shepherd Centre, Keighley

Euphrasia Makaure, CEO, One Community Link

Emma Hawthorne, Chair, BIRCH Birmingham Community Hosting Network

Simon Harris, Citizens Advice Staffordshire North and Stoke-on-Trent.

Sheila Rushforth, Journey LGBT+ Asylum Group

Dan Pooley, Hope into Action: Southampton (a City Life project)

Pat Bond, Chair of Steering Group, New to the UK, North Shields

Beatrice Giaquinto, Director, Nottingham Arimathea Trust

Chris Rose, Chair, Craven District of Sanctuary

Angie Pedley, Treasurer, Settle Area Refugee Support group

Maria Wilby, Operational Lead, Refugee, Asylum Seeker and Migrant Action

Lisa Norcross, Project Manager, Kairos Housing

Rob Hooper, Minister, Oasis church inner Birmingham

Bill Dennis, Chair, Multi Agency Forum of all the voluntary group working with migrants in Kirklees

**Pete Spence,** Secretary of Refugee and Asylum Seeker Project Stockton, Refugee and Asylum Seeker Project Stockton

Sarah Hughes, Assistant Professor, Geography and Environmental Sciences, Northumbria University

University Of Sanctuary Society, Northumbria Student Union

Southwark Law Centre

Leeds Anti-Raids Action

Amnesty International, North Lincs Local group and collaboration with our Area of Sanctuary.

TSL Kirklees





